

On morning in a sleepy  
German village...

James Arthur

WARNING: THIS TALK CONTAINS FRENCH



MIA (really really sad)





Plymouth

Exeter

Cardiff

Bristol

Bournemouth

London

Oxford

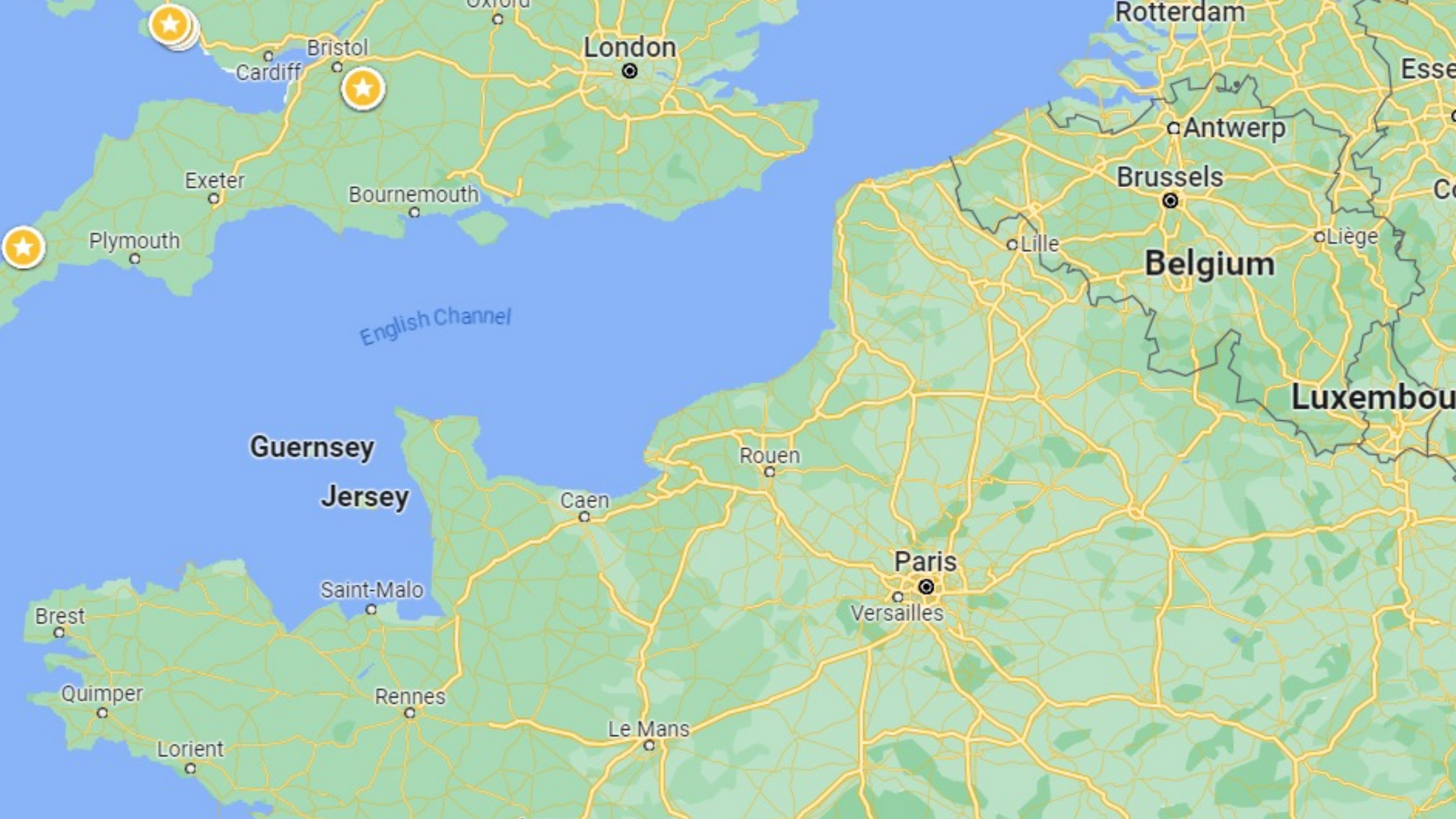
English Channel

Guernsey

Jersey

Caen

Rouen



Cardiff

Bristol

London

Exeter

Bournemouth

Plymouth

English Channel

Guernsey

Jersey

Caen

Rouen

Saint-Malo

Brest

Quimper

Rennes

Lorient

Le Mans

Paris

Versailles

Rotterdam

Antwerp

Brussels

Lille

Belgium

Liège

Luxembourg

Esse

Co



London

Bournemouth

English Channel

Jersey

Caen

Rouen

Paris

Versailles

Rennes

Le Mans

Angers

Tours

Lille

Brussels

Belgium

Luxembourg

Liège

Essen

Düsseldorf

Cologne

Frankfurt

Mannheim

Karlsruhe

Strasbourg

Freiburg im Breisgau

Basel

Zürich



Luxembourg

Mannheim

Paris

Karlsruhe

Stu

Versailles

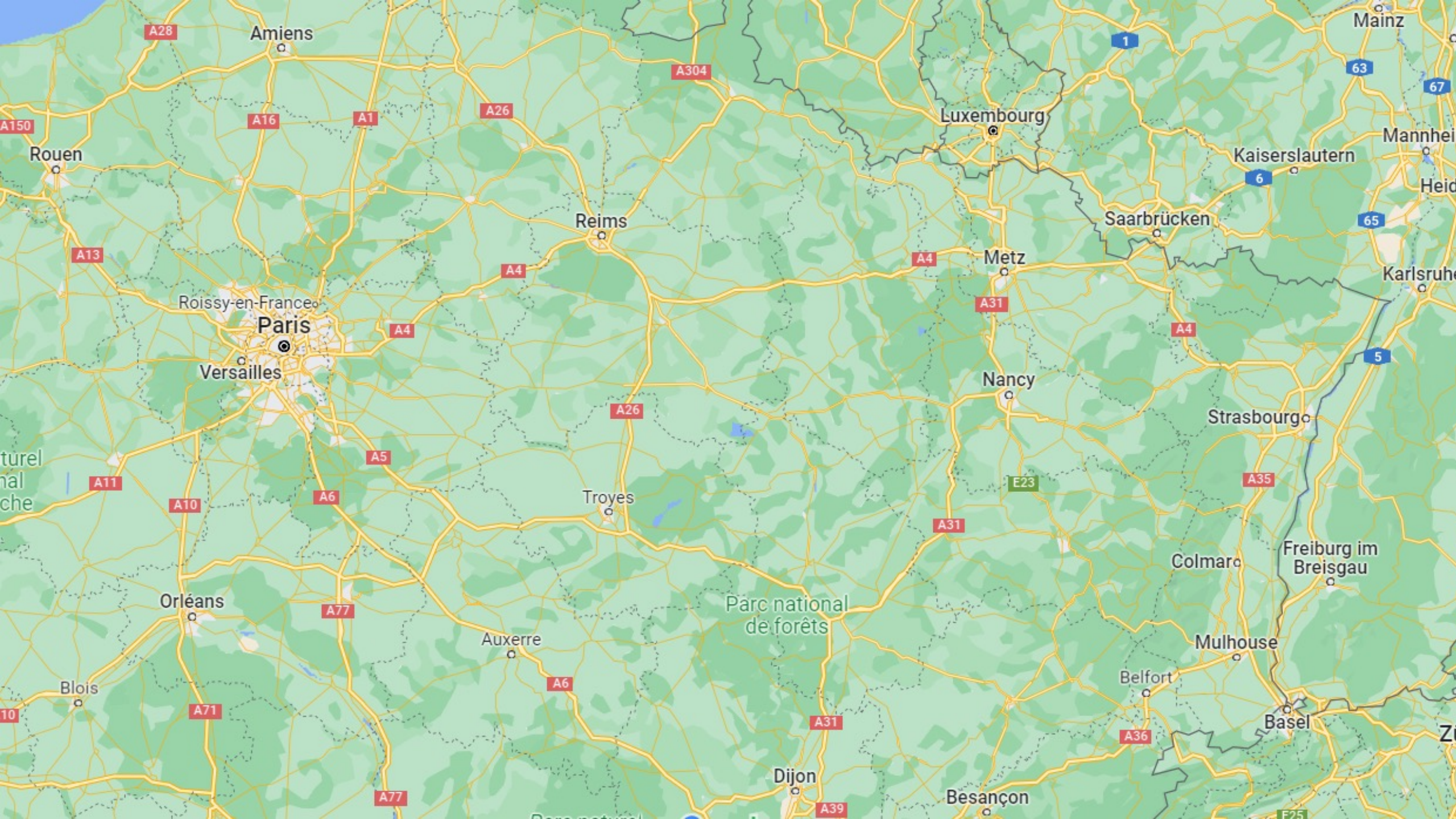
Strasbourg

Freiburg im  
Breisgau

Dijon

Basel

Zürich





Karlsruhe

A31

A4

5

Nancy

Strasbourg

A26

Troyes

E23

A31

A35

Colmar

Freiburg im Breisgau

Parc national de forêts

Auxerre

Mulhouse

A6

Belfort

A31

A36

Basel

Dijon

Besançon

A39

E25



Ceci n'est pas un train





Oberhausbergen

Schiltigheim

AUENHEIM

Zénith de Strasbourg

N4

A4

Av. des Vosges

Parc de l'Orangerie

Rhine River

Kinzig

Wolfisheim

Cathédrale Notre-Dame de Strasbourg



KRUTENAU

Eckbolsheim

KOENIGSHOFFEN

A35

Kehl

Le Vaisseau

28

D445

Strasbourg

NEUDORF

NEUMÜH

Weißstannenturm



PLAINE DES BOUCHERS

Ceci est un tram

SUNDHEIM

Lingolsheim

Ostwald

A35

NEUHOF







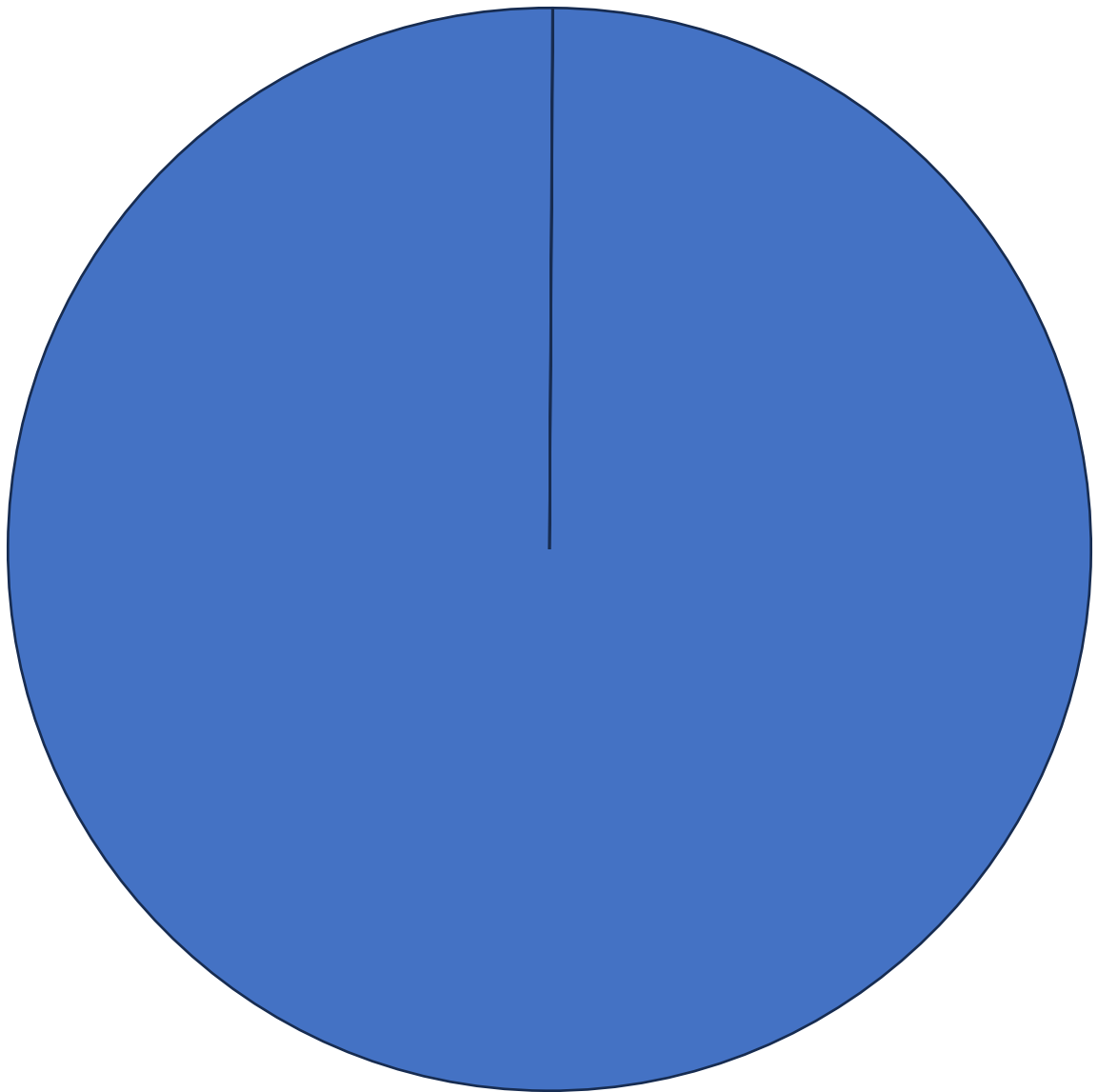
How do we talk mathematically about this fountain?

S



!





1

3D System



2D System



# PROJECTILE MOTION!

Complicated  
System



Simple  
System

Symmetry



Systems

Hotel



Trivago

Other comparison sites are available

**Theorem 2.2.1** (Basic Euler-Poincaré). *Let  $G$  be a topological group that admits a smooth manifold structure with smooth right translation, and let  $L : TG \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  be a right invariant Lagrangian. Let  $\mathfrak{g}$  denote the fiber  $T_e G$ , and let  $\ell : \mathfrak{g} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ , the restriction of  $L$  to  $\mathfrak{g}$ . For a curve  $\eta(t) \in G$ , let  $\mathbf{u}(t) = TR_{\eta(t)^{-1}}\dot{\eta}(t)$ . Then TFAE,*

- $\eta(t)$  satisfies the Euler-Lagrange Equations,
- $\eta(t)$  is an extremum of the action,

$$S(\eta, \dot{\eta}) = \int L(\eta(t), \dot{\eta}(t)) dt,$$

- $\mathbf{u}(t)$  solves the Basic Euler-Poincaré equations,

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial t} \frac{\delta \ell}{\delta \mathbf{u}} = -\text{ad}_{\mathbf{u}}^* \frac{\delta \ell}{\delta \mathbf{u}},$$

where the coadjoint action is defined by,

$$\langle \text{ad}_{\mathbf{u}}^* v, \mathbf{w} \rangle = \langle v, [\mathbf{u}, \mathbf{w}] \rangle.$$

- $\mathbf{u}(t)$  is the extremum of the reduced action,

$$s(\mathbf{u}) = \int \ell(\mathbf{u}(t)) dt,$$

for variations,

$$\delta \mathbf{u} = \dot{\mathbf{w}} + [\mathbf{w}, \mathbf{u}], \quad \mathbf{w} = TR_{\eta^{-1}} \delta \eta.$$



Reduction!

+ Hamiltonian Mechanics

Pretty Pictures!

**h for  $dt = 5 \cdot 10^{-3}$**

